

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, PLEASE REFER TO THE SDS**

Issue: November 2016

**PRODUCT:** Mineral Turpentine  
**Other Names:** Petropine, Turpentine Substitute  
**Uses:** Industrial solvent: cleaning and degreasing

<b>UN No.</b>	1300
<b>Dangerous Goods Class</b>	3
<b>Subsidiary Risk</b>	None
<b>Pack Group</b>	III
<b>Hazchem</b>	3Y
<b>Poison Schedule</b>	5

<b>Hazardous Nature:</b>	This product is classified as hazardous under Australian GHS criteria
<b>Hazardous Categories:</b>	Flammable Liquids: 3; Acute Toxicity - Oral: 3; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation: 4; Acute Toxicity - Dermal 4; Acute Aquatic Toxicant: 3
<b>Exposure Standards:</b>	TWA: 200 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (41 ppm); STEL: None specified

**Physical Characteristics (Typical)** **Section 9 of SDS**

Appearance	Clear, colourless liquid
Boiling Point/ Range (°C):	149 – 191
Flash Point (°C):	31
Specific Gravity/ Density (g/ml @ 15°C):	0.812
Chemical Stability:	Stable at room temperature and pressure

**Product Ingredients** **Section 3 of SDS**

Kerosene	Various	> 60.0
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	< 20
Propylbenzene and Isopropylbenzene (Cumene)	98-82-8	< 10
Mesitylene	108-67-8	< 10

For further ingredients information, please refer to the full SDS.

**GHS Pictograms** **Section 2 of SDS**



**Hazard Statements** **Section 2 of SDS**

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour  
H302: Harmful if swallowed  
H312: Harmful in contact with skin  
AUH066: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

For further Risk and Safety information, please refer to the full SDS.

**DEFINITIONS**

Dangerous Goods	Products that are classified as Dangerous for Storage and Transport: these products are allocated a UN No., with accompanying Class, Pack Group, and Sub. Risk, if required. Products that do not have a specific description under the code, but have low flash points, or such, must be classified under their most significant risk, eg. Flammable Goods N.O.S. (Not otherwise specified), UN 1993
Poisonous Substance	Products that are classified under the poisons schedule are a poisonous substance. The proportion of the poison in the product will determine its numerical classification.
Hazardous Substance	Products are considered to be Hazardous if they pose an intrinsic risk to human or environmental health, such as mutagens (able to change DNA), teratogens (able to result in birth defects), carcinogens (able to generate cell abnormalities), etc. Materials are not hazardous substances if they pose risks such as potential for misuse, like flammability, or explosions when heated and ignited.

**1. IDENTIFICATION**

<b>Product Name:</b>	<b>Mineral Turpentine</b>
<b>Other Names:</b>	Petropine, Turpentine Substitute
<b>Chemical Family:</b>	Aliphatic, cycloparaffinic aromatic hydrocarbon
<b>Recommended Use:</b>	Industrial solvent: cleaning and degreasing
<b>Supplier:</b>	Sydney Solvents Pty. Ltd.
<b>ABN:</b>	51 104 642 695
<b>Street Address:</b>	3/10 Production Place, Jamisontown NSW 2750
<b>Telephone:</b>	02 4722 5060
<b>Fax:</b>	02 4722 5070
<b>Emergency phone:</b>	<b>CHEMCALL: 1800 127 406</b>
<b>All other inquiries:</b>	1800 60 50 40

**2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****Health Hazard Classification**

This product is classified as hazardous under Australian GHS criteria

**Hazard Categories**

Flammable Liquids: 3; Acute Toxicity - Oral: 3; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation: 4; Acute Toxicity - Dermal 4; Acute Aquatic Toxicant: 3

**Hazardous Statement**

Flammable Liquid and Vapour

**GHS Pictograms****Hazard Statements**

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour

H302: Harmful if swallowed

H312: Harmful in contact with skin

AUH066: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness

**Precautionary Statements**

P210: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P260: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P262: Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P378: Use sand, earth, or chemical foam to extinguish.

P301+312+101: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor, if you feel unwell, and have product container or label at hand.

**Dangerous Goods Classification 3****Poisons Schedule 5**

**3. COMPOSITION: Information on Ingredients**

Chemical Ingredient	CAS No.	Proportion (%v/v)
Kerosene	Various	> 60.0
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	95-63-6	< 20
Propylbenzene and Isopropylbenzene (Cumene)	98-82-8	< 10
Mesitylene	108-67-8	< 10
Xylene, mixed isomers	1330-20-7	< 5

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

For advice, contact Poisons Information Centre (Phone Australia: 13 1126) or a doctor.

**Ingestion**

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Keep at rest. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Eye Contact**

Flush eyes with large amounts of water until irritation subsides. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact**

Flush area with large amounts of water and wash area with soap if available. Remove contaminated clothing, including shoes, and launder before reuse. Seek medical attention for skin irritations.

**Inhalation**

Using proper respiratory protection, immediately remove the affected victim from exposure. Administer artificial respiration if breathing is stopped. Keep at rest. Seek immediate medical attention.

**First Aid facilities**

Provide eye baths and safety showers.

**Medical Attention**

Treat according to symptoms. Avoid gastric lavage: risk of aspiration of product to the lungs with the potential to cause chemical pneumonitis.

**5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Shut off product that may 'fuel' a fire if safe to do so. Allow trained personnel to attend a fire in progress, providing firefighters with this Material Safety Data Sheet. Prevent extinguishing media from escaping to drains and waterways.

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Dry chemical or foam

**Hazards from combustion products**

Carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide

**Precautions for fire fighters and special protective equipment**

Full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus

**Hazchem Code:**

3Y

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Emergency Procedures**

Prevent fluid from escaping to drains and waterways. Contain leaking packaging in a containment drum. Prevent vapours from building up in confined areas. Ensure that drain valves are closed at all times. Clean up and report spills immediately.

**Methods and materials for containment****Major Land Spill**

- Eliminate sources of ignition.
- Warn occupants of downwind areas of possible fire and explosion hazard.
- Prevent liquid from entering sewers, watercourses, or low-lying areas.
- Keep the public away from the area.
- Shut off the source of the spill if possible and safe to do so.

- Advise authorities if substance has entered a watercourse or sewer or has contaminated soil or vegetation.
- Take measures to minimise the effect on the ground water.
- Contain the spilled liquid with sand or earth.
- Recover by pumping – use explosion proof pump or hand pump – or with a suitable absorbent material.
- Consult an expert on disposal of recovered material and ensure conformity to local disposal regulations.
- See “First Aid Measures” and “Stability and Reactivity”

**Major Water Spill**

- Eliminate any sources of ignition.
- Warn occupants and shipping in downwind areas of possible fire and explosion hazard.
- Notify the port or relevant authority and keep the public away from the area.
- Shut off the source of the spill if possible and safe to do so.
- Confine the spill if possible.
- Remove the product from the surface by skimming or with suitable absorbent material.
- Consult an expert on disposal of recovered material and ensure conformity to local disposal regulations.
- See “First Aid Measures” and “Stability and Reactivity”.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Precautions for safe handling**

This product is flammable. Do not open near open flame, sources of heat or ignition. No smoking. Keep container closed. Handle containers with care. Open slowly to control possible pressure release. Material will accumulate static charge. Use grounding leads to avoid discharge (electrical spark).

**Conditions for safe storage**

Store in a cool, dry place away from direct sunlight. Do not pressurise, cut, heat or weld containers - residual vapours are flammable. This product is flammable and will fuel a fire in progress.

**Incompatible materials**

Natural Rubber, Butyl Rubber, EPDM, Polystyrene

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS: PERSONAL PROTECTION****National Exposure Standards**

The time weighted average concentration (TWA) for this product is: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (41 ppm), which means the highest allowable exposure concentration in an eight-hour day for a five-day working week. The short-term exposure limit (STEL) is: None specified, which is the maximum allowable exposure concentration at any time.

**Biological limit values**

Not available

**Engineering Controls: Ventilation**

The use of local exhaust ventilation is recommended to control process emissions near the source. Laboratory samples should be handled in a fume hood. Provide mechanical ventilation of confined spaces. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Respiratory Protection:** Where concentrations in air may exceed the limits described in the National Exposure Standards, it is recommended to use a half-face filter mask to protect from overexposure by inhalation. A type “A” filter material is considered suitable for this product.

**Eye Protection:** Always use safety glasses or a face shield when handling this product.

**Skin/ Body Protection:** Always wear long sleeves and long trousers or coveralls, and enclosed footwear or safety boots when handling this product. It is recommended that chemical resistant gloves (e.g. PVC) be worn when handling this product.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Property	Unit of measurement	Typical value
Appearance	-	Clear, colourless liquid
Boiling Point/ Range	°C	149 – 191
Flash Point	°C	31
Density @ 15°C	g/ml	0.812

Property	Unit of measurement	Typical value
Vapour Pressure @ 20°C	kPa	0.429
Explosive Limits (LEL – UEL)	%	0.6 – 7.0
Vapour Density @ 20°C	kPa	Not available
Autoignition Temperature	°C	> 200
Viscosity @ 25°C	cSt	Not applicable
Percent Volatiles	%	100
Solubility with Water	% w/w	< 0.10

The values listed are indicative of this product's physical and chemical properties. For a full product specification, please consult the Product Data Sheet.

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Chemical Stability

Stable at room temperature and pressure

### Conditions to avoid

Sources of heat and ignition, open flames.

### Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and other organic complexes on incomplete burning or oxidation

### Hazardous reactions

Oxidizing agents, mineral acids, halogenated organic compounds

### Hazardous Polymerisation

Will not occur

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Acute Effects

#### *Ingestion*

Small amounts of liquid aspirated into the lungs during ingestion, or from vomiting, may cause chemical pneumonitis, or pulmonary oedema. Ingesting any amount of this product will result in headaches, nausea, dizziness, and tracheal burning.

#### *Eye Contact*

This product is irritating to eyes, but will not permanently damage the eye tissue

#### *Skin Contact*

This product is irritating to the skin with prolonged exposure. It may result in dryness and cracking.

#### *Inhalation*

This product is irritating to the respiratory tract. Exposure to large concentrations over an extended period of time will result in muscle weakness, tingling in hands and feet, blurred vision, headaches, nausea, loss of appetite, hallucinations, and possible loss of consciousness.

### Chronic Effects

This product may contain 0.1 to 1% of ethylbenzene. IARC has evaluated ethylbenzene and classified it as a "possible human carcinogen" (Group 2B) based on sufficient evidence for cancer in exposed humans. This product may contain 0.1 to 1% naphthalene.

### Other Health Effects Information

None

### Toxicological Information

Oral LD<sub>50</sub>: Not available

Dermal TC<sub>Lo</sub>: Not available

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Ecotoxicity****Aquatic Toxicity**

Fish Toxicity (rainbow trout, goldfish, bluegill):

LC<sub>50</sub>(96hr): Based on data for a similar component or preparation, this product is expected to be toxic to aquatic organisms.Daphnia Magna EC<sub>50</sub> (24 hr):

Not available

Blue-green algae (Toxicity threshold 7-8 days):

Not available

Green algae (Toxicity threshold 7-8 days):

Not available

**Persistence/ degradability**

This product will evaporate and commence degradation on exposure to light and air.

**Mobility**

If product enters soil, it will be highly mobile and may contaminate groundwater

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Disposal Methods**

Empty packaging should be taken for recycling, recovery or disposal through a suitably qualified or licensed contractor. Care should be taken to ensure compliance with national and local authorities. Packaging may still contain fumes and vapours that are flammable and harmful. Ensure that empty packaging is allowed to dry.

**Special Precautions for Landfill or Incineration**

This product is NOT suitable for disposal by either landfill or via municipal sewers, drains, natural streams or rivers. This product is ashless and can be burned directly in appropriate equipment.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Road and Rail Transport		Marine Transport		Air Transport	
UN No.	1300	UN No.	1300	UN No.	1300
Proper Shipping Name	Turpentine	Proper Shipping Name	Turpentine	Proper Shipping Name	Turpentine
DG Class	3	DG Class	3	DG Class	3
Sub. Risk	None	Sub. Risk	None	Sub. Risk	None
Pack Group	III	Pack Group	III	Pack Group	III
Hazchem	3Y	Hazchem	3Y	Hazchem	3Y

**Dangerous Goods Segregation**

This product is classed as Dangerous Goods Class 3, packing group III. Please consult the Australian Dangerous Goods Code for Transport by Road and Rail for information.

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****Country/ Region:** Australia**Inventory:** AICS**Status:** Listed**Poisons Schedule:** 5**16. OTHER INFORMATION****Reasons for Issue:** Amalgamated supplier changes in all sections**Abbreviations:**

AICS: Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Number

IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

NOHSC: National Occupational Health and Safety Council

GHS: Global Harmonised System

**References:**

- Supplier Material Safety Data Sheets
  - <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus> (December 15)
  - <http://hsis.ascc.gov.au/SearchHS.aspx> (December 15)
  - Ecotoxicology data: [http://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/quick\\_query.htm](http://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/quick_query.htm) (December 15)
  - Sax's Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, Richard J. Lewis Snr., pub. Canada (2000)
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The information sourced for the preparation of this document was correct and complete at the time of writing to the best of the writer's knowledge. The document represents the commitment to the company's responsibilities surrounding the supply of this product, undertaken in good faith. This document should be taken as a safety guide for the product and its recommended uses, but is in no way an absolute authority. Please consult the relevant legislation and regulations governing the use and storage of this type of product. For further information, please contact Sydney Solvents Pty. Ltd.